

26

Topic: Disaster Recovery (DR) using RMAN (when we lose all data files, redo files, parameter files etc. below of system admin)

Prerequisites

Two servers:-

DR server (node 1)

Oracle on Linux (node 2)

(dbname = DR)

1)

node 2:

\$ salpuri / as sysdba

72

SQL) startup

SQL) select name from v\$database;

SQL) create table t01_test (id number);

SQL) insert into t01_test values (1);

SQL) exit

Note:
(make sure controlfile autobackup ON in show all RMAN)

\$ rman target /

RMAN> show all;

CONFIGURE CONTROLFILE AUTOBACKUP ON;

RMAN> backup database plus archivelog;

RMAN> exit

SQL> select name from v\$logfile;

SQL> " " " " v\$controlfile;

SQL> " " " " member " v\$logfile

Now,
Copy/paste all directory name in a .edit file.
path (with file).

SOL) Show Parameters dump_dest;

SOL) Edit

\$ cd /u01/app/oracle/oradata/DR/

\$ sm -rf *

\$ scpusr /as sysdba

\$ Set immediate

Now at,
Node 1 (only oracle client installed)

\$ cd \$ORACLE_HOME

\$ pwd

\$ mkdir oradata (← all directories from this file)

\$ cd oradata

\$ mkdir DR

\$ mkdir adump bdump cdump edump

\$ cd /tmp

\$ mkdir backup

Now!
Node 1, (make network (ethernet type = Host-only - on both server))

@Node 2 & Node 1

make sure both ethernet are activated & ping

(check IP address of both virtual machines.)

\$ /sbin/ifconfig

1 .

@Node 2 (copy all RMAN backup to DR server)

\$ cd \$ORACLE_HOME / bin

\$ cd backupset (RMAN)

\$ cd autobackup

\$ ls

\$ scp ^{as} oracle@192.168.1.100: /tmp/backup

(to server)

\$ cd autobackup

\$ scp ^{to} oracle@192.168.1.1000: /tmp/backup

\$ cd archivelog

\$ scp ^{to} oracle@192.168.1.100: /tmp/backup

\$ init 0 (shutdown 1st machine)

24

@Server 1

\$ export ORACLE_SID=DR

\$ rman target /

RMAN> startup nomount
error! (it's ok)

RMAN>

\$ cd ^{to} /backup \$ ls

\$ (SPfile name (copy it) from backup)

RMAN> restore SPfile from '/tmp/backup/oracle... spfile';

\$ cd \$ORACLE_HOME/db

\$ ~~spfile~~ <SPFILEDR.ora>

\$ RMAN target /

RMAN> startup nomount

RMAN> restore control file from '/tmp/backup/01 . . . sup.bkup';

RMAN> startup force mount

RMAN> restore database;

Error!

RMAN> catalog start with '/tmp/backup';

RMAN> restore database;

RMAN> recover database;

Error!

RMAN> alter database open resetlogs;

RMAN> exit

\$ sqlplus / as sysdba

SQL> select * from tbl-test;

v.knp

run

{ startup nomount;

restore spfile from '/tmp/backup/01bkup';

startup force nomount;

restore control file from '/tmp/backup/01bkup';

startup force mount;

catalog start with '/tmp/backup';

restore database;

recover database;

}

RMAN> alter database open resetlogs;

Note:- After loss / manually deletion of all backups ~~to come~~
SPFILE in above script, to open or recover database

i.e @ all datafile removal (CERO)

① all PFILE or SPFILE removal (SPFILE)

Ques ① shut abort (from SQLPLUS)

② copy paste script after connecting to RMAN.

i.e rman target /

③ alter database open resetlogs;

④ check datafiles.

76